

Final Exam Study Guide

World History

- ✓ Hieroglyphic
- ✓ Burial Tombs
- ✓ Rivers: 4,100 miles long; flood per year; flows north
- ✓ Eternal afterlife required; a preserved body
- ✓ Crescent
- ✓ Babylonia King; 1st written code of law
- ✓ 1st known civilization
- ✓ Annual floods
- ✓ Indo-Europeans civilization
- ✓ Indus & Ganges Rivers
- ✓ Collection of beliefs; different religions
- ✓ Yangtze & Huang He
- ✓ Divine Right
- ✓ Influenced by sea; rugged terrain denied unification
- ✓ Blend of Greek, Egyptian, Persian, & Indian culture
- ✓ City-state government
- ✓ Basis of western philosophy; Democratic
- ✓ Oligarchy
- ✓ People elect representatives
- ✓ Landowning wealthy of Roman Republic
- ✓ Non-landowners of Roman Republic
- ✓ Julius Caesar, Crassus, Pompey
- ✓ Augustus Caesar
- ✓ Progressive economic, political, & military decline from 200-500 C.E.
- ✓ Same city: Byzantium/Constantinople/Istanbul. Capital of Eastern Roman Empire
- ✓ Greatest Byzantium emperor; Code of laws
- ✓ Split of Christian Church; name two parts
- ✓ Slavic & Muslim invasions; Bubonic Plague
- ✓ Founder of Islam
- ✓ Simultaneous Political, Economic, & Military decline
- ✓ 500-1000 C.E.; Europe fell apart
- ✓ 1st Germanic tribe to Christianize
- ✓ Germanic tribes that migrated to British Isles
- ✓ Scandinavians that invaded into Britain & Continental Europe
- ✓ Social System & Economic System; Lords, vassals and such
- ✓ 1st Frankish king to convert to Christianity
- ✓ Martel, Pepin, & Charlemagne
- ✓ Church law
- ✓ Increased power of European Kings; appointment of Church officials
- ✓ European Holy Wars
- ✓ Trade grew; European Science, Art, & medicine improved
- ✓ Beginning of modern business & farming
- ✓ Killed 1/3 of European population
- ✓ Document that guaranteed rights to Englishmen
- ✓ Nicolaus Copernicus

- ✓ Logical/organized method of scientific research
- ✓ Isaac Newton
- ✓ Coinciding Eras
- ✓ People are born good & reasonable
- ✓ Government misspending, crop failure, Overtaxing
- ✓ Estates General; Three Estates
- ✓ Bourgeois
- ✓ Louis XVI
- ✓ Bourbon Dynasty
- ✓ Marie Antoinette
- ✓ Paris city armory; symbolic beginning of French Revolution
- ✓ Most violent segment of French Revolution; Robespierre, The Directory
- ✓ Military leader who overthrew the Republic
- ✓ Napoleonic Wars; later led to German unification